

WHAT IS CLAIMED AND DESIRED TO BE SECURED BY LETTERS  
PATENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS:

5        1. An antenna integrity check device, comprising:  
          a measurement device configured to determine at least one  
          value of an antenna;  
          at least one electronic device connectable to the antenna;  
          and  
          a controller configured to prevent operation of the  
          electronic device based on the determined antenna value.

10        2. The antenna according to Claim 1, wherein said  
          controller is a logic gate that turns off the electronic device  
          if the determined antenna value is outside a predetermined  
          range.

15        3. The antenna integrity check device according to Claim  
          1, wherein:  
          20        said measurement device comprises,  
                  a voltage source connected to the antenna, and  
                  a current measurement device connected in series with the  
                  voltage source and the antenna.

4. The antenna integrity check device according to Claim 1, wherein:

    said measurement device comprises,

    a current source connected to the antenna, and

5      a voltage detector configured to determine a voltage at a point in parallel with the current source and the antenna.

5. The antenna integrity check device according to Claim 1, wherein:

    said measurement device comprises,

10      a resonant frequency detector configured to determine a resonant frequency of the antenna.

15      6. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 1, wherein:

    said measurement device comprises,

    a challenge mechanism configured to send a challenge to the antenna, and

20      a response mechanism configured to receive and decode a response received from the antenna.

7. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 6,  
wherein said challenge mechanism is an information request, and  
the response is the determined antenna value.

5 8. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 6,  
wherein:  
    said challenge mechanism is further configured to send an  
    encrypted key to the antenna; and  
    said response mechanism is further configured to decode the  
10 response based on the key.

9. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 1,  
wherein said controller indexes a lookup table of antenna  
properties with the determined antenna value.

10. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 1,  
wherein said controller adjusts a power output of a transmitter  
attached to the antenna based on the determined antenna value.

20 11. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 1,  
wherein the antenna is connected to said at least one electronic  
device and said measurement device via the same physical  
connectors.

12. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 11,  
wherein the same physical connectors transmit each of RF  
signals, information signaling, and DC power.

5 13. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 4,  
wherein:

the antenna is connected to said at least one electronic  
device via a single pin connection and ground; and

10 the DC Current source is also connected to the antenna via  
the single pin connection and ground, such that said single pin  
connection carries both RF signals from the at least one  
electronic device to the antenna and DC current from the  
measurement device to the antenna.

15 14. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 1,  
wherein said measurement device is configured to read the  
antenna value from a set of pins connected to the antenna.

20 15. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 14,  
wherein said pins are shorted or open at the antenna, the  
antenna value comprising a binary pattern based on a pin being  
open or shorted.

16. The antenna integrity device according to Claim 1,  
further comprising:

a set of at least one status light connected to said  
controller;

5       wherein said controller sets the status light according to  
a current operational status of the electronic device attached  
to said antenna.

10       17. The antenna integrity check device according to Claim  
1, further comprising a programmable memory device connected to  
said controller and configured to store programs and data  
related to testing integrity of the antenna and other functions  
of the at least one electronic device connected to the antenna.

15       18. The antenna integrity check device according to Claim  
17, further comprising:

a communications port coupled to said controller;  
wherein said controller is configured to download programs  
from said communications port and store the downloaded programs  
20       and data in said programmable memory device.

19. An antenna, comprising:

an RF input pin;

at least one antenna element connected to the RF input pin;  
and

at least one electronic component connected to the RF input  
pin, said electronic component being configured to identify at  
5 least one property of the antenna.

20. The antenna according to Claim 19, wherein said at  
least one electronic component is a resistor having a value  
related to said at least one property of the antenna.

10 21. The antenna according to Claim 19, wherein said at  
least one electronic component is a circuit having a resonant  
frequency related to said at least one property of the antenna.

15 22. The antenna according to Claim 19, wherein said at  
least one electronic component is a microchip configured to  
transmit a value related to antenna properties via the RF input  
pin.

20 23. The antenna according to Claim 19, wherein said at  
least one electronic component is a microchip configured send a  
challenge response in response to a challenge, said challenge  
response including a value related to said at least one property  
of the antenna.

24. The antenna according to Claim 19, wherein said at least one electronic component is located in a location that it cannot be easily removed or modified.

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25. The antenna according to Claim 19, wherein said at least one electronic component is substantially surrounded by said at least one antenna element.

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26. The antenna according to Claim 19, wherein said at least one electronic component is embedded within a substrate holding said at least one antenna element.

27. The antenna according to Claim 26, wherein said at least one electronic component is substantially surrounded by said at least one antenna element.

28. The antenna according to Claim 19, further comprising:  
a ground pin;

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wherein:

said at least one antenna element comprises a first antenna element connected to said RF input pin and a second antenna element connected to said ground pin; and

5 said at least one electronic component is connected between said RF pin and said ground pin.

10 29. The antenna according to Claim 28, further comprising:  
a substrate having first and second surfaces, the first  
antenna element disposed on the first surface and the second  
antenna element is disposed on the second surface.

15 30. The antenna according to Claim 29, wherein said at  
least one electronic component is disposed between the first  
antenna element and the second antenna element and within said  
substrate.

31. The antenna according to Claim 28, wherein said  
antenna is a 5 GHz connectorized antenna.

32. The antenna according to Claim 19, wherein said  
antenna is a dual element planar antenna.

20 33. An antenna, comprising:

a set of data pins and an RF input pin;

at least one antenna element connected to the RF input pin;

and

a series of shorts and opens connected to a set of data pins.

5 34. The antenna according to Claim 33, wherein said shorts comprise grounded pins and said opens comprise pins which are not grounded.

10 35. The antenna according to Claim 33, wherein said shorts comprise grounded pins and said opens comprise pins connected to a voltage source.

15 36. The antenna according to Claim 33, wherein said antenna is a dual element planar antenna.

20 37. An antenna, comprising:

a set of input pins and an RF input pin;  
at least one antenna element connected to the RF input pin;  
and  
at least one electronic component connected to the set of  
input pins;  
wherein said at least one electronic component has a value  
related to at least one property of the antenna.

38. The antenna according to Claim 37, wherein said electronic component is a microchip configured to transmit at least a value related to at least one property of the antenna.

5 39. The antenna according to Claim 37, wherein said at least one electronic component is a circuit having a resonant frequency that identifies at least one property of the antenna.

10 40. The antenna according to Claim 37, wherein said at least one electronic component is a resistor having a resistance value that identifies at least one property of the antenna.

15 41. The antenna according to Claim 37, wherein said at least one electronic component is an active circuit powered from a source connected to one of the input pins.

20 42. The antenna according to Claim 37, wherein said antenna is a dual element planar antenna.

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21 44. A method of checking integrity of an antenna, comprising the steps of:  
determining at least one property of the antenna;  
enabling an electronic device connected to the antenna if the antenna property is within a valid range.

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45. The method according to Claim 44, wherein:  
said step of determining comprises the steps of,  
applying a current source to the antenna,  
measuring a voltage produced by the current source and the  
antenna, and

comparing the measured voltage to a valid voltage  
representing said at least one property of the antenna.

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46. The method according to Claim 45, wherein:  
said step of comparing the measured voltage comprises  
indexing a table of antenna properties with the measured voltage  
to retrieve said at least one property of the antenna.

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47. The method according to Claim 44, wherein:  
said step of determining comprises the steps of,  
applying a voltage source to the antenna,  
measuring a current produced by the voltage source and the  
antenna, and

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comparing the measured current to a valid current  
representing said at least one property of the antenna.

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48. The method according to Claim 44, wherein:  
said step of determining comprises the steps of,

applying a test signal to the antenna,  
measuring a resonant frequency of the circuitry on the  
antenna, and

5 comparing the measured resonant frequency to a valid  
resonant frequency representing said at least one property of  
the antenna.

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49. The method according to Claim 48, wherein:

10 said step of comparing the measured resonant frequency  
comprises indexing a table of antenna properties with the  
measured resonant frequency to retrieve said at least one  
property of the antenna.

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50. The method according to Claim 44, wherein:

15 said step of determining comprises the steps of,  
sending an antenna properties request to the antenna,  
retrieving an antenna properties response, and  
comparing the antenna properties response to valid antenna  
properties.

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51. The method according to Claim 50, wherein:

20 said step of sending an antenna properties request  
comprises sending a secure challenge to the antenna; and

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5 said step of retrieving comprises decoding a challenge response sent from the antenna.

52. The method according to Claim 51, wherein said decoded challenge response identifies said at least one property of the antenna.

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53. The method according to Claim 51, wherein said decoding comprises decoding challenge text in said challenge response, said challenge text having been transmitted in said challenge, and said challenge text having been manipulated by circuitry on the antenna.

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15 54. The method according to Claim 44, wherein said step of determining at least one property of the antenna comprises reading an encoded pattern on a set of pins attached to said antenna.

20 55. The method according to Claim 54, wherein said pattern is a pattern of shorts and opens applied to said pins.

56. The method according to Claim 44, wherein said step of determining at least one property of the antenna comprises

determining properties of an analog circuit disposed on the antenna that identify said at least one property of the antenna.

57. The method according to Claim 44, wherein said step of  
5 determining at least one property of the antenna comprises  
reading digital signaling transmitted from the antenna that  
identifies said at least one property.

58. The method according to Claim 44, wherein:  
10 said method is embodied in a set of computer instructions  
stored on a computer readable media;  
said computer instructions, when loaded into a computer,  
cause the computer to perform the steps of said method.

15 59. The method according to Claim 58, wherein said  
computer instruction are compiled computer instructions stored  
as an executable program on said computer readable media.

60. The method according to Claim 59, wherein said antenna  
20 is a dual element planar antenna.

61. A method of manufacturing an antenna, comprising the  
steps of:

preparing a substrate;

disposing at least one antenna element on the substrate;  
attaching a connector to said at least one antenna element;  
inserting at least one electronic component on the  
substrate in a location where it is not easily removed or  
5 modified.

62. The method according to Claim 61, wherein said  
location is surrounded by said at least one antenna element.

10 63. The method according to Claim 61, wherein said  
location is embedded in said substrate.

15 64. The method according to Claim 61, wherein said  
electronic component is one of a resistor having a value  
selected to identify properties of the antenna, an resonant  
circuit having a resonant frequency that identifies properties  
of the antenna, and a microchip configured to transmit  
properties of the antenna.

20 65. The method according to Claim 61, wherein said antenna  
is a dual element planar antenna.